

HONG KONG PUBLIC OPINION RESEARCH INSTITUTE 香港民意研究所

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2023年10月17日新聞公報(修訂本)

香港民研發放「民情指數之教育程度分析」

特別宣佈

香港民意研究所(香港民研)將於10月25日(星期三)透過混合調查模式進行施政報告即時調查,目標對象由往年只涵蓋得悉報告內容的香港市民,擴大為所有市民,樣本不少於500個。初步調查結果包括施政報告的評分及滿意程度將於即日晚上約九時三十分透過網上公佈,然後於翌日(即10月26日)下午舉行發佈會,詳細公佈及討論所有結果。媒體如有興趣贊助並優先獲得結果,歡迎電郵 enquiry@pori.hk 查詢。

另外,香港民研現正試驗以隨機抽樣方式透過電話短訊邀請市民參與網上調查,測試結果將有助探討相關研究方法的可行性,最早可在施政報告即時調查使用。調查網址將以 <u>s2.pori.hk</u>作為開頭,希望被抽中的市民踴躍參與。

最新數據

香港民研今日發放「民情指數第 6.12 號報告」,題為「民情指數之教育程度分析」,屬於第二代民情指數的第十二份報告。民情指數的正常水平設定值為 100,標準差設定為 15,請<u>點擊這裏</u>閱讀民情指數的計算方法。

是次數據分析的覆蓋範圍,是由 2018 年 7 月至 2023 年 9 月,以隨機抽樣真人電話訪問的超過 十萬個樣本。結果顯示,三個教育程度組別近年的民情指數走勢大致相同,均於 2019 下半年 急跌至其最低點,然後慢慢回升至 2023 上半年的最高點,但 2023 下半年初步數字則再出現下 跌。擁有大專或以上教育程度市民的民情指數過去五年長期居於末席,在 2023 上半年首次達 100 分正常水平後,下半年初步數字隨即再度跌破此水平。相反,小學或以下教育程度市民的 民情指數為三個組別中最高,除 2019 下半至 2020 上半年外,其民情指數一直維持在正常值 100 分以上。至於中學教育程度市民的民情指數則位處三個組別的中間位置,然而自 2020 上 半年起,此組別之民情指數與「大專或以上」組別的距離開始略為拉開。

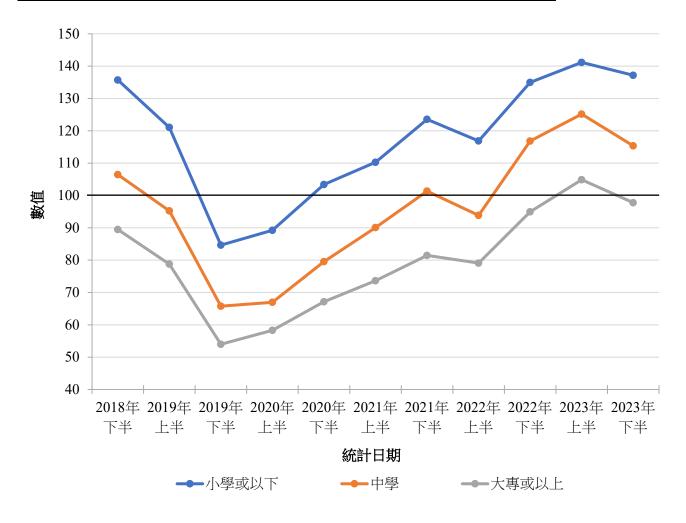
至於 2018 年以前的情況,就有待將來再深入分析。以下是有關分析的數表及圖表:

數表:最近五年不同教育程度市民之民情指數(2018-2023 半年平均數)

半年期	樣本數目	小學或以下	中學	大專或以上
2018 年下半	12,072	135.7	106.5	89.5
2019 年上半	12,151	121.0	95.3	78.8
2019 年下半	12,297	84.7	65.8	54.0
2020 年上半	12,062	89.2	67.0	58.3
2020 年下半	12,206	103.4	79.5	67.1
2021 年上半	12,086	110.3	90.1	73.6

半年期	樣本數目	小學或以下	中學	大專或以上
2021 年下半	12,080	123.5	101.4	81.5
2022 年上半	12,059	116.9	93.8	79.1
2022 年下半	6,107	135.0	116.8	94.9
2023 年上半	6,056	141.2	125.2	104.9
2023 年下半 (初步數字)	3,010	137.2	115.4	97.8
樣本總數	112,186	16,432	46,432	48,466

圖表:最近五年不同教育程度市民之民情指數走勢(2018-2023 半年平均數)



未來新聞發佈活動

- 10 月 26 日(星期四)下午三時新聞發佈會:施政報告即時調查、對新聞傳媒的評價
- 10 月 31 日(星期二)新聞公報和數據更新:特首及政府民望、社會狀況評價
- 11 月 7 日(星期二)新聞公報和數據更新:民情指數之按性別與年齡組別分析
- 11 月 14 日(星期二)新聞公報和數據更新:民情指數之按經濟活動狀況分析
- 11 月 21 日(星期二)新聞公報和數據更新:特首及政府民望
- 11 月 30 日(星期四)下午三時新聞發佈會:信任及信心指標
- 12 月 5 日 (星期二)新聞公報和數據更新:民情指數之按統獨傾向分析
- 12 月 12 日(星期二)新聞公報和數據更新:政府民望、對政府政策範疇評價
- 12 月 19 日(星期二)新聞公報和數據更新:特首及司長民望、市民最熟悉政治人物
- 12月27日(星期三)下午三時新聞發佈會:年終回顧



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Press Release on October 17, 2023 (Revised)

HKPORI releases "PSI per Educational Attainment"

Special Announcements

Hong Kong Public Opinion Research Institute (HKPORI) will conduct our Policy Address Instant Survey on Oct 25 (Wednesday) using a mixed mode. The target population will be expanded from Hong Kong residents who have heard of the PA only to all Hong Kong residents, with no less than 500 successful cases. We will release online the preliminary results, including the PA rating and satisfaction rate, on the same day at around 9:30pm. We will then hold a press conference the following day (Oct 26) afternoon to release and discuss all results in details. Media who are interested to sponsor our operation in exchange for early use of the findings, please contact us at enquiry@pori.hk.

Besides, HKPORI is conducting an experiment to invite a random sample of Hong Kong people via SMS to participate in our online survey, and the results will help to study the feasibility of this new research method, which can be used in the Policy Address Instant Survey at the earliest. The link to the survey will start with s2.pori.hk, we hope those who are randomly sampled will actively participate in this experiment.

Latest Findings

HKPORI today releases its "PSI Report No. 6.12", titled "PSI per educational attainment", which is the twelfth release of PSI v2.0. The normal level of the PSI is set at 100 and standard deviation at 15. Please click here to read the computation method of the PSI.

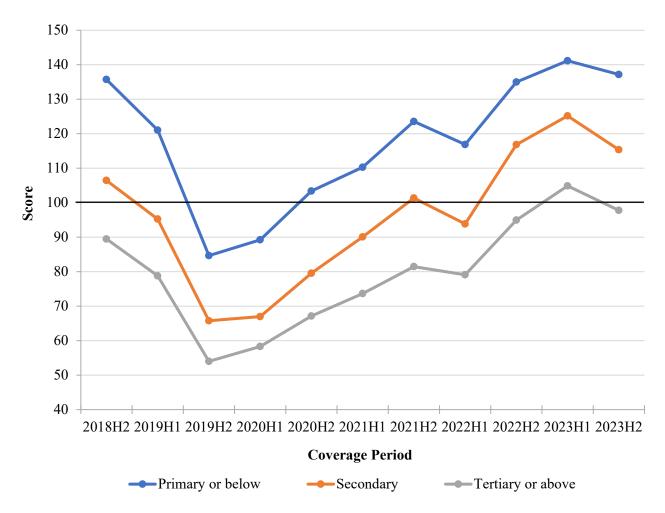
The analysis covers over 100,000 random telephone survey samples obtained through real person telephone interviews from July 2018 to September 2023. Results show that the trends of PSI among the three educational attainment groups are highly similar in recent years. All groups dropped rapidly to their lowest point in 2019H2, then slowly rebounded to their highest in 2023H1, yet the preliminary figures of 2023H2 have shown a decline again. The PSI of people with tertiary education or above has always been staying at the bottom of all groups in the past 5 years. Their PSI has reached the normal level of 100 in 2023H1 for the first time, but then the preliminary figure of 2023H2 shows it dropped below 100 again. On the contrary, the PSI of people with primary education or below has remained at the top among all three groups in recent years and has remained above the normal level of 100 the whole time, except during 2019H2 to 2020H1. As for the PSI of people with secondary educational attainment, it has stayed in a middle position among all three groups. The gap between the PSI of this group and that of "tertiary or above", however, has slightly widened starting from 2020H1.

As for the situation before 2018, we will leave them to future analyses. The following are the summary table and chart of the analysis:

<u>Summary table: PSI among people with different educational attainments over the past five years (2018-2023; half-yearly averages)</u>

Half-year period	Sample size	Primary or below	Secondary	Tertiary or above
2018H2	12,072	135.7	106.5	89.5
2019Н1	12,151	121.0	95.3	78.8
2019H2	12,297	84.7	65.8	54.0
2020H1	12,062	89.2	67.0	58.3
2020Н2	12,206	103.4	79.5	67.1
2021H1	12,086	110.3	90.1	73.6
2021H2	12,080	123.5	101.4	81.5
2022H1	12,059	116.9	93.8	79.1
2022H2	6,107	135.0	116.8	94.9
2023Н1	6,056	141.2	125.2	104.9
2023H2 (Preliminary figures)	3,010	137.2	115.4	97.8
Total sample size	112,186	16,432	46,432	48,466

<u>Chart: PSI among people with different educational attainments over the past five years (2018-2023; half-yearly averages)</u>



Upcoming Press Events

- October 26 (Thursday) at 15:00, press conference: Policy Address Instant Poll, Appraisal of News Media
- October 31 (Tuesday) press release and figures update: Popularities of CE and SAR Government, Appraisal of Society's Conditions
- November 7 (Tuesday) press release and figures update: PSI per Gender and Age
- November 14 (Tuesday) press release and figures update: PSI per Economic Activity Status
- November 21 (Tuesday) press release and figures update: Popularities of CE and SAR Government
- November 30 (Thursday) at 15:00, press conference: Trust and Confidence Indicators
- December 5 (Tuesday) press release and figures update: PSI per Centrality
- December 12 (Tuesday) press release and figures update: Popularity of SAR Government, Appraisal of Policy Areas of the Government
- December 19 (Tuesday) press release and figures update: Popularities of CE and Secretaries of Departments, People's Most Familiar Political Figures
- December 27 (Wednesday) at 15:00, press conference: Year-end Review